Frozen pipes can leave you without water in the worst of weather, and cost a lot to repair. But with a few simple steps, you can easily preserve both your budget and your peace of mind.

**WATER SHUT-OFF VALVE**

**Hang this tag on your main water shut-off valve**

In the event of an emergency, it might be necessary to turn off the main water valve coming into your home. It’s important that everyone know where the main water shut-off valve is located. In many homes, it is located near your water meter.

**PLEASE NOTE:** You may want to test the valve to ensure that it is working properly. Water valves are generally closed by turning the handle clockwise. If the valve does not turn easily, do not force it and consider having the valve repaired so that it does turn easily.

Once your main shut-off valve is completely shut off, check sinks and other fixtures to be sure you have found the main valve and that it is working properly. When opening the valve to turn the water on, open it fully, then close it just a quarter turn to make it easier to close the next time.

**NEW JERSEY AMERICAN WATER**

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Check sprinkler or irrigation systems
Make sure you’ve turned everything off and fully drained the system.

Identify your home’s freezing points
Check your home for pipes in areas that might be prone to freezing, such as crawl spaces, unheated rooms, basements, garages, and exterior walls.

Know how to shut off your water
Locate your main water shut-off valve. Hang the I.D. tag located on the back of this insert on the valve, so you can find it quickly in an emergency.

Strengthen your defenses
Eliminate sources of cold air near water lines by closing off crawl spaces, fixing drafty windows, insulating walls and attics, and plugging drafts around doors.

Protect your pipes
Where pipes are exposed to cold, wrap them with insulation or heat tape (even fabric or newspaper can help).

When temperatures stay below freezing:

Give pipes a helping hand
If pipes run through cabinets or vanities, open the doors to let warmer room temperatures flow in.

Keep water working
Keep water moving through the pipes by allowing a small trickle of water to run. The cost of the extra water is typically lower than the cost of repairing a broken pipe.

But if your pipes do freeze:

Shut off the water immediately
Don’t attempt to thaw pipes without turning off the main shut-off valve.

Thaw pipes with warm air
You can melt the frozen water in the pipe by warming the air around it with a hair dryer or space heater. Be sure not to leave space heaters unattended and avoid the use of kerosene heaters or open flames.

Be careful turning water back on
Once pipes are thawed, slowly turn the water back on and check pipes and joints for any cracks or leaks that might have been caused by freezing.